2018 APAAC ANNUAL ADMINISTRATIVE PROFESSIONAL CONFERENCE

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EXTRADITION: THE HOW, WHAT, & WHERE

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Distributed By:

ARIZONA PROSECUTING ATTORNEYS' ADVISORY COUNCIL

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Facility, Facility, Facility • Defendant is in custody: • City or county jail: Governor's Requisition (U.C.E.A.; A.R.S. 15-3854 et. seq.) • State prison: • Untried charges – IAD 31-481 • Prob. violation or sentencing – Executive agreement and requisition • Federal Prison: Writ ad prosequendum – DO NOT place a detainer • Prosecutor certification and signature sheet • U.S. Marshall: Writ (if in USP Phoenix or Tucson) • ICE: ICE Writ, must have a warrant or scheduled court date • Reservation: It depends.

To Waive or Not to Waive? A.R.S. 13-3865.01 Requisition/Governor's Warrant Defendant's Choices: 1. Waive extradition to demanding state becomes non-bondable reasonable time to take custody (30 days) 2. Don't waive: formal extradition: 9 90 days to obtain governor's warrant. opportunity to file writ of habeas corpus, Reasonable time to take custody.

GOVERNOR'S REQUISITIONS
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Used when a defendant is in a city or county jail outside of Arizona
untried charges, sentencing or probation violation
Accompanying Documents*:
 Application for requisition
 Certified indictment (information or direct complaint and probable cause affidavit signed by a magistrate)
□ Certified warrant
□ Fingerprints and/or photo and photo affidavit
□ Statutes
☐ Submit 4 original packets to state extradition officer
* See Examples at the end of the presentation
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Fugitive is in Custody on a Reservation in Arizona

- Reservations are *outside* the jurisdiction of Arizona for all purposes, including Rule 8
- Process Is there a treaty? Depends upon the Tribe
- Contact Reservation Prosecutor for questions



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EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS A.R.S. §13-3870

- Probation Violations when imprisoned out of state*
- Used to resolve detainers from or to non-signatory states, (Louisiana & Mississippi), along with formal extradition request
- Death penalty cases
- Some Indian Reservations (A.R.S. §13-3869)

*Remote hearings may be in the future (I.S.C. Rule 5.101-2)



PROBATIONVIOLATION

COURT HEARING

EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS

- Accompanying documents for Packet:
 - Application for requisitionComplaint/indictment

 - Plea agreementSentencing minute entry
 - Petition to revoke
 - Warrant
- Prints & photo or photo with affidavit
- 4 original packets should be sent to the AZ extradition officer

Include a cover sheet referencing "Executive Agreement"

Interstate Agreement on Detainers (IAD)

Imprisoned in a Different State Prison

Art. III - Inmate requests disposition of untried charges Forms I-IV:

Form I - Notice/right to request disposition

Form II – Notice of place of imprisonment Form III – Certificate of inmate status Form IV – Offer to deliver temporary custody



 $180\hbox{-}day$ time limitation to start trial begins when forms have been received - notify trial attorney.

IAD, Continued

Art. IV - Prosecutor Initiated

Form V -Request for Temporary Custody Form VI -Evidence of Agent's Authority

Form VIII -Prosecutor's Acceptance of Temporary Custody

(used when more than one AZ county has a detainer)

Prosecutor's Report of Disposition of Charges Form IX -

include a copy of the minute entry

Time Limits

- Under the IAD, trial must commence within 120 days of defendant's arrival in requesting state or 180 days or receiving IAD Forms II-IV (subject to dismissal w/ prej.)
- Rule 8.3 (a): trial must commence within 90 days of arrival (subject to dismissal w/o prej.) Applies to federal prisoners & other states.
- Prisoner must be returned to sending state as soon as possible after sentencing.
- o All applicable time limits are in effect.
- Note time limits for trial attorney in log.







WRITS AD PROSEQUENDUM

- Used to obtain custody of prisoner from U.S. Marshall custody, federal prison or ICE
- Much faster and more efficient than IAD, also does not involve time limits
- Can use IAD with federal prison if detainer placed (but why would you?)
- If detainer is already placed, simply contact prison and remove it then send writ



Ask your S.O. to never place a detainer with a federal facility











